
Costs for a CW SRF Linac for ADS

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ADS workshop
VTech, 9/28/10

Disclaimer

- All costs are highly dependent on machine design and political climate
- But: two examples may be illustrative
 - Jlab 12 GeV upgrade
 - SNS original production

Note: both these projects had reduced overhead!

(see also Cornell ERL and UK NLS studies)

Some typical CW parameters (JLab upgrade)

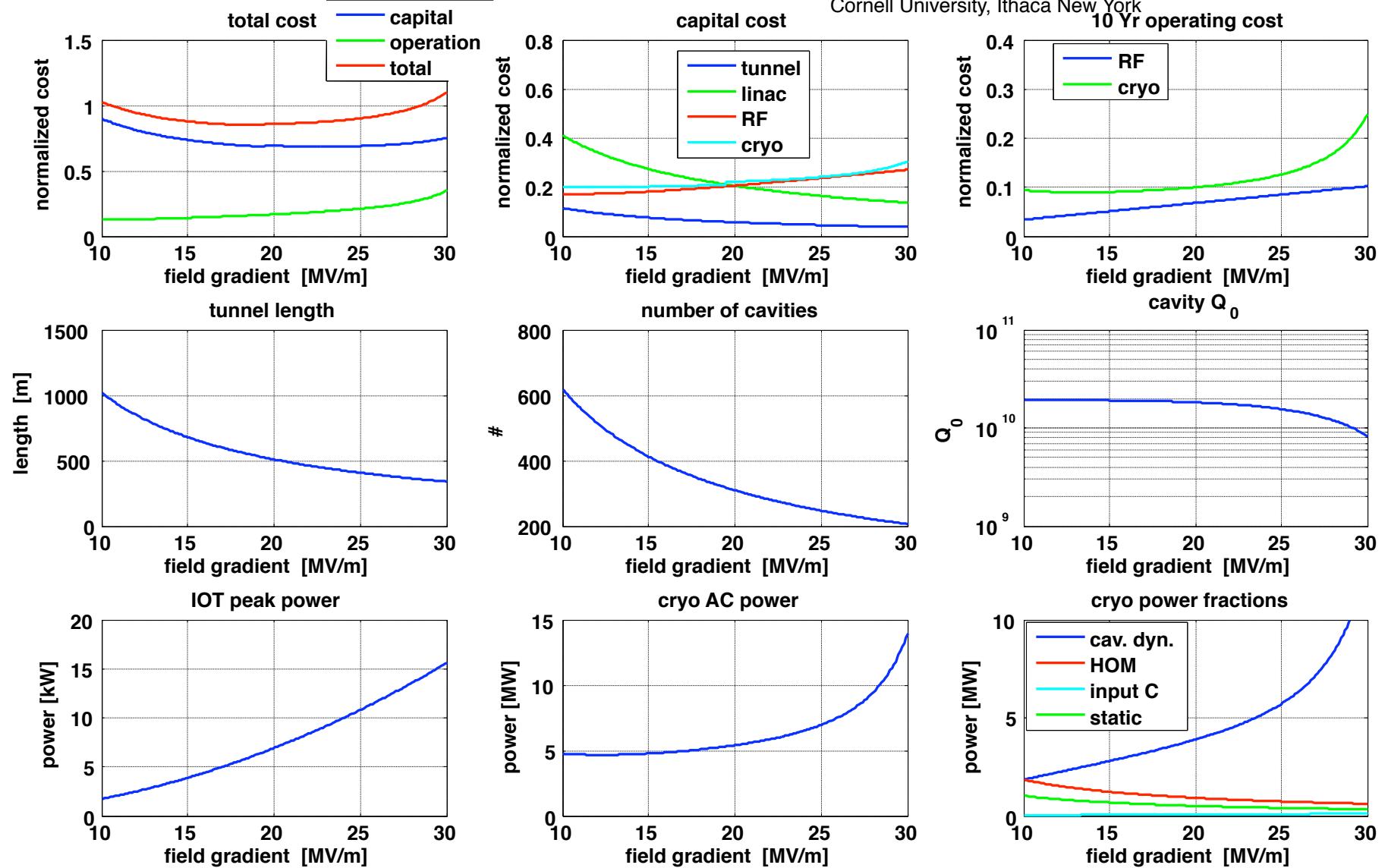
- Frequency 1.5 GHz (should be lower for ADS)
- 15-20 MV/m CW (\sim 10 MV/m real estate gradient)
- $Q_o \sim 10^{10}$ at 20 MV/m (has been demonstrated)
- CM Cost $\sim \$2.6M*/100\text{ MeV}$ (Jlab upgrade module)
- RF $\sim \$1.7M/\text{cryomodule}$ (8x13kW RF stations) $@\sim 1\text{mA}$
 - At 10 mA (claiming some efficiency) use \$10M
- 2K cryogenic plant $\sim \$30M/\text{GeV}$ (4.5 kW CHL2) excl. distribution & cold box . Use \$50M for new site?
- $\sim \$176M/\text{GeV}$ (excluding tunnel costs)
- $\sim \$17.6/\text{watt beam power}$ (10ma @ 1GeV =10MW)

*FY08 loaded dollars, actual 12 GeV project costs will be known soon

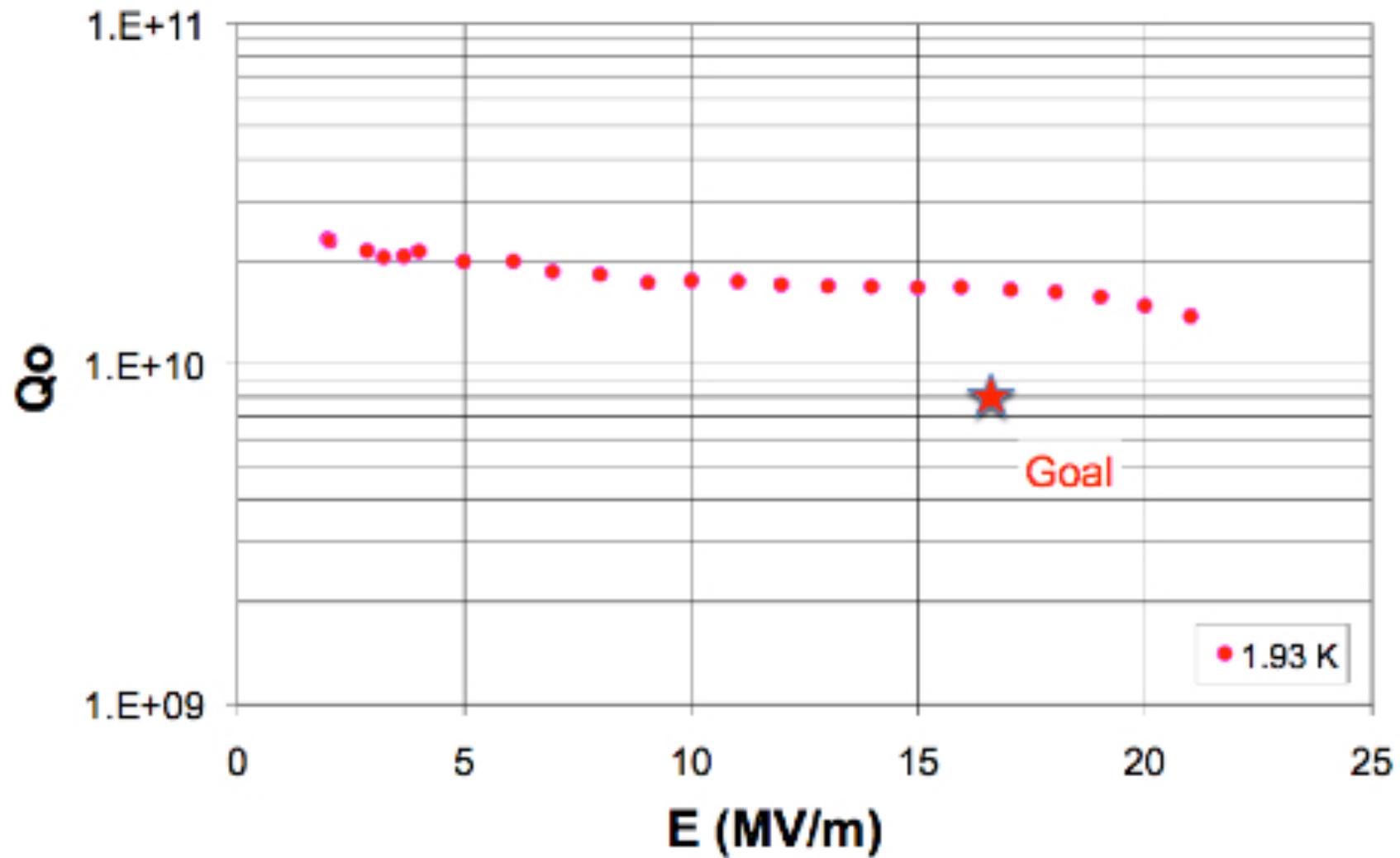
Example: Dependence on Accelerating Field Gradient

Matthias Liepe, ERL 2009

Cornell University, Ithaca New York

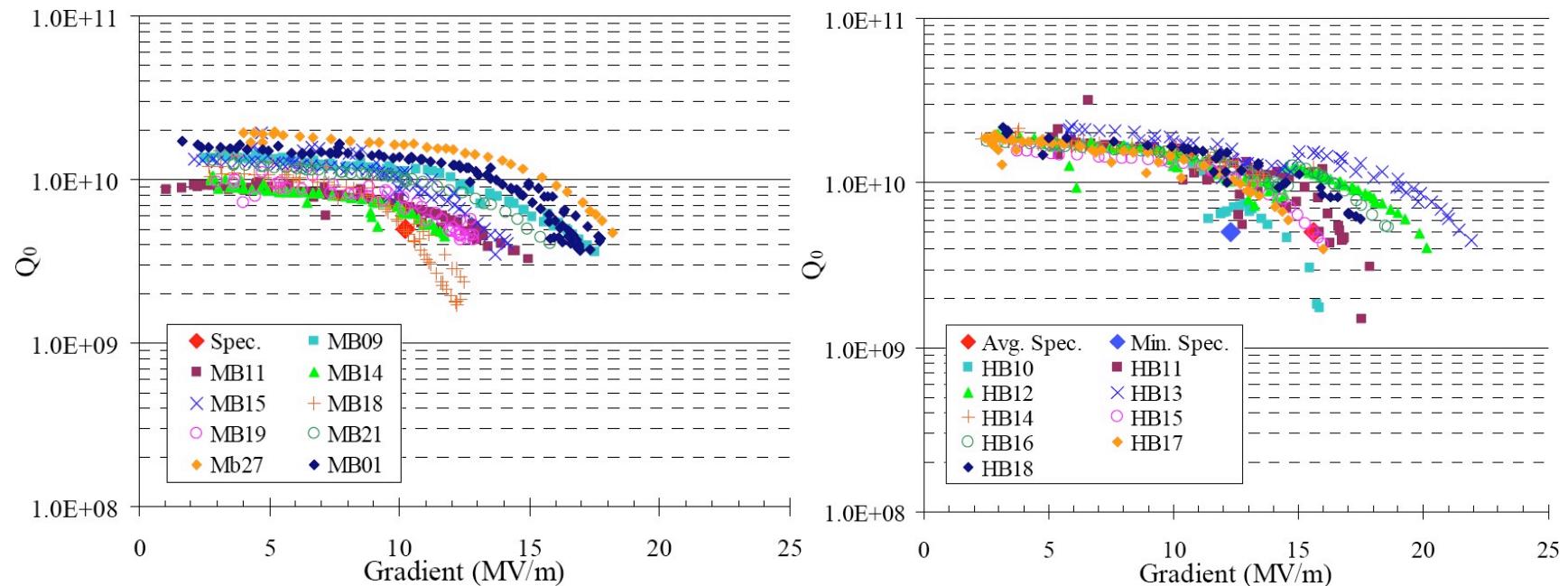


748.5 MHz HC 5-cell first test, BCP only, no outgas



SNS experience

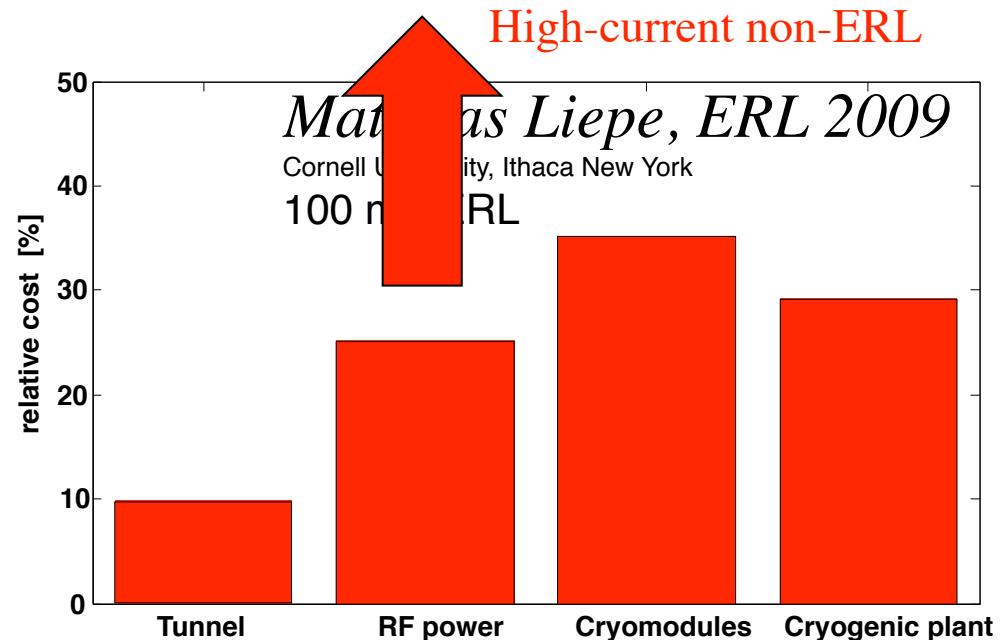
SNS cavity processing data



Typical SNS cavity performance in vertical test at JLab
[J. Ozelis, J. Delayen, PAC05]

Cost drivers & technical risk

- Linac cost drivers:
 - Cryomodules
 - RF
 - Cryogenics
 - tunnel
- Technical risks
 - Field emission
 - BBU
 - Beam loss (heating & activation)



Nb: this study was for an ERL!!!!

SNS Project Estimated Costs in 2010 Dollars

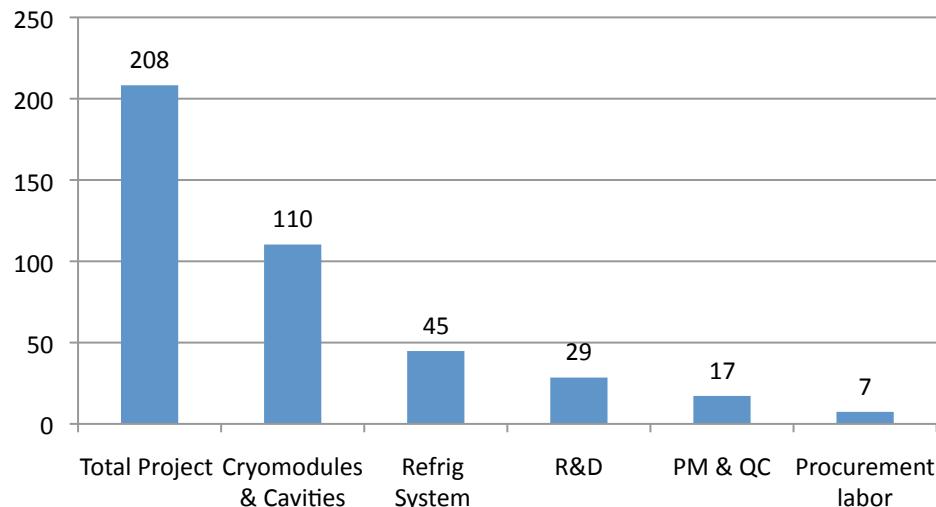
27-Sept-2010

A. McEwan, JLab

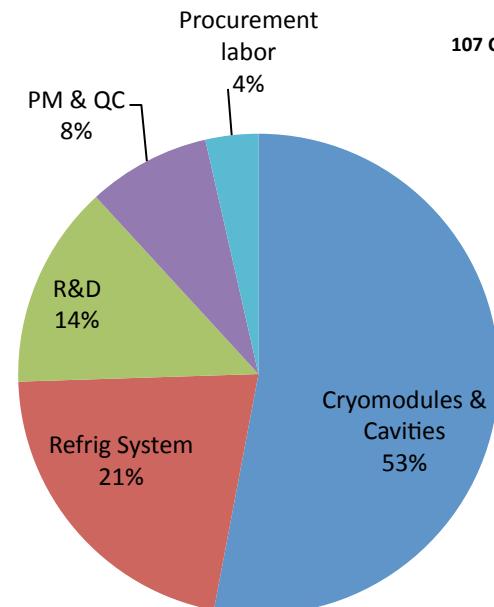
SNS FTEs

FTEs for SNS Project at JLAB

23 Cryomodules , 107 Cavities including Spares
208 FTEs JLAB only

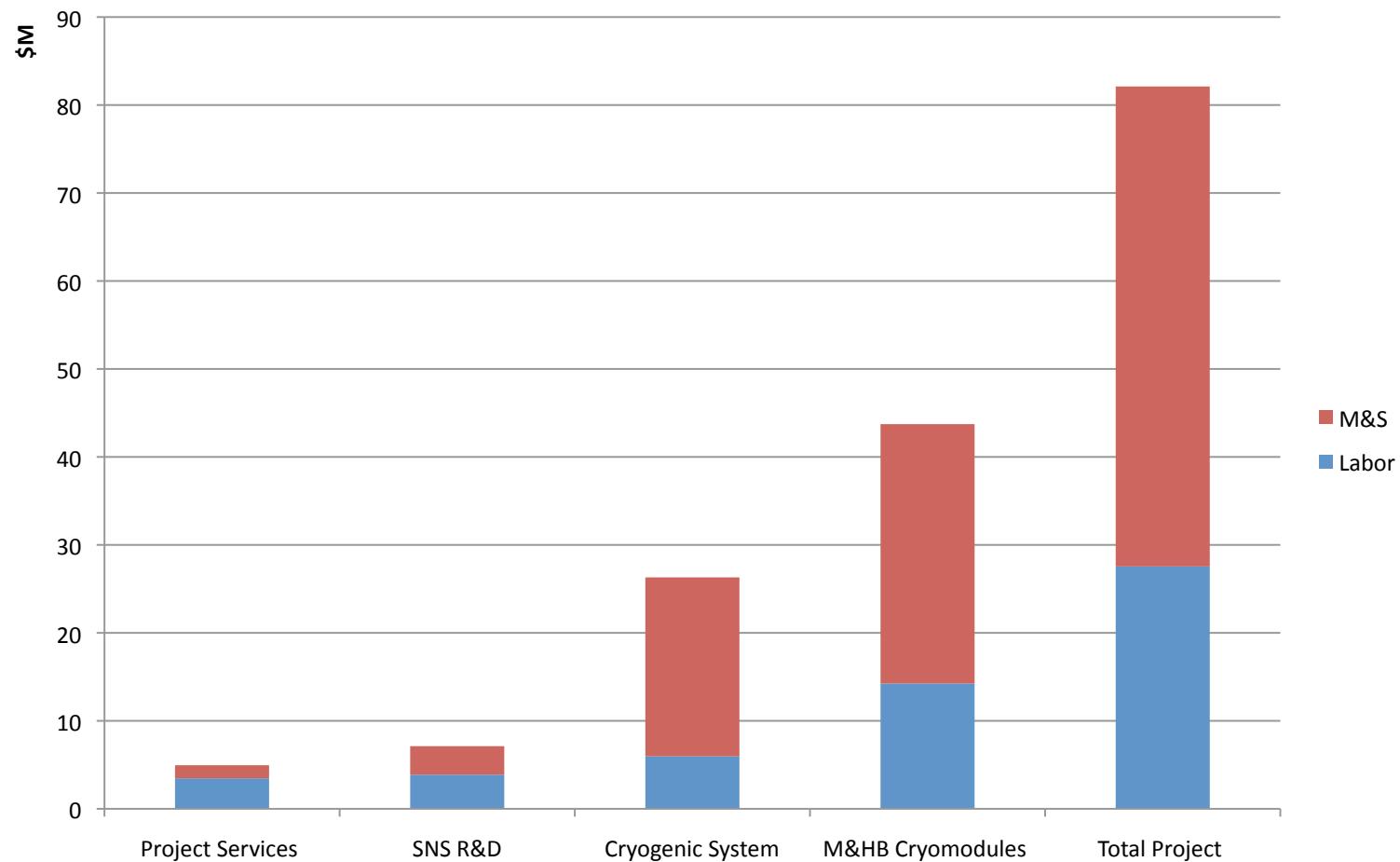


FTEs for SNS
23 Cryomodules,
107 Cavities including spares
208 FTE JLAB only



SNS Total Project in 2010 Dollars

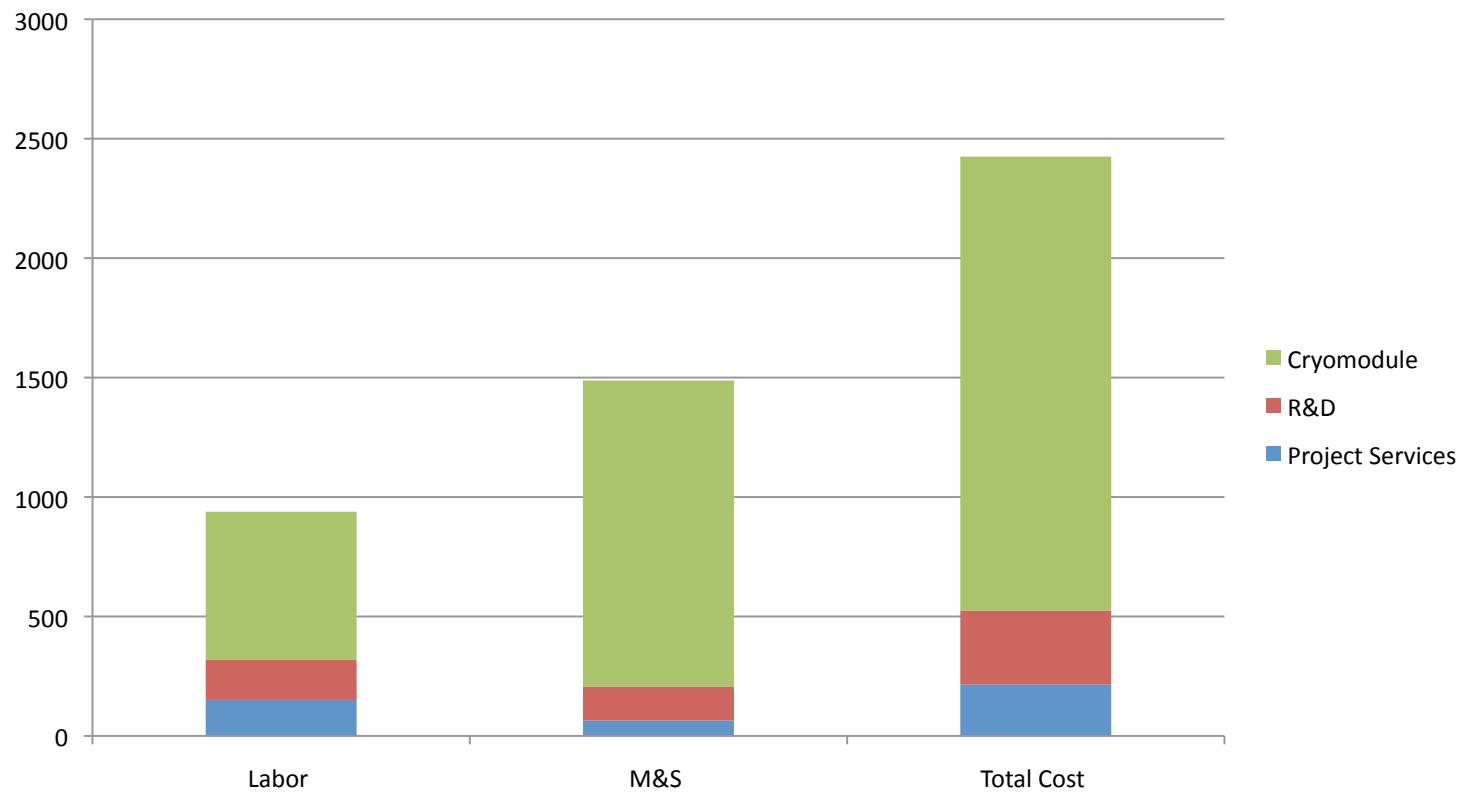
23 Cryomodules , 107 Cavities including Spares



SNS Cost M\$ per Cryomodule in 2010 Dollars

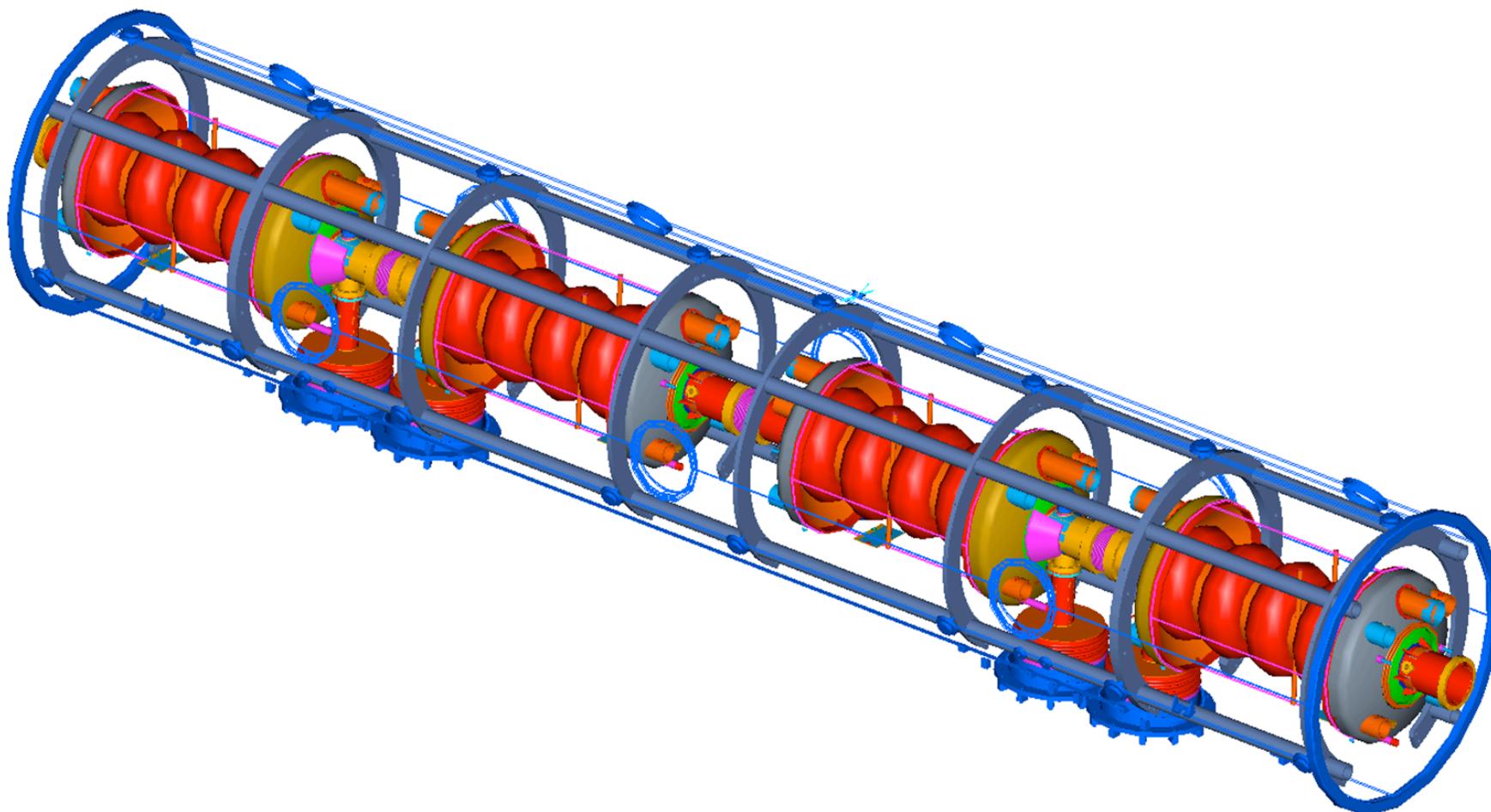
based on amortizing R&D and PM Cost over 23 High & Med Beta Cryomodoules

* R&D/PM includes Refrigeration plant



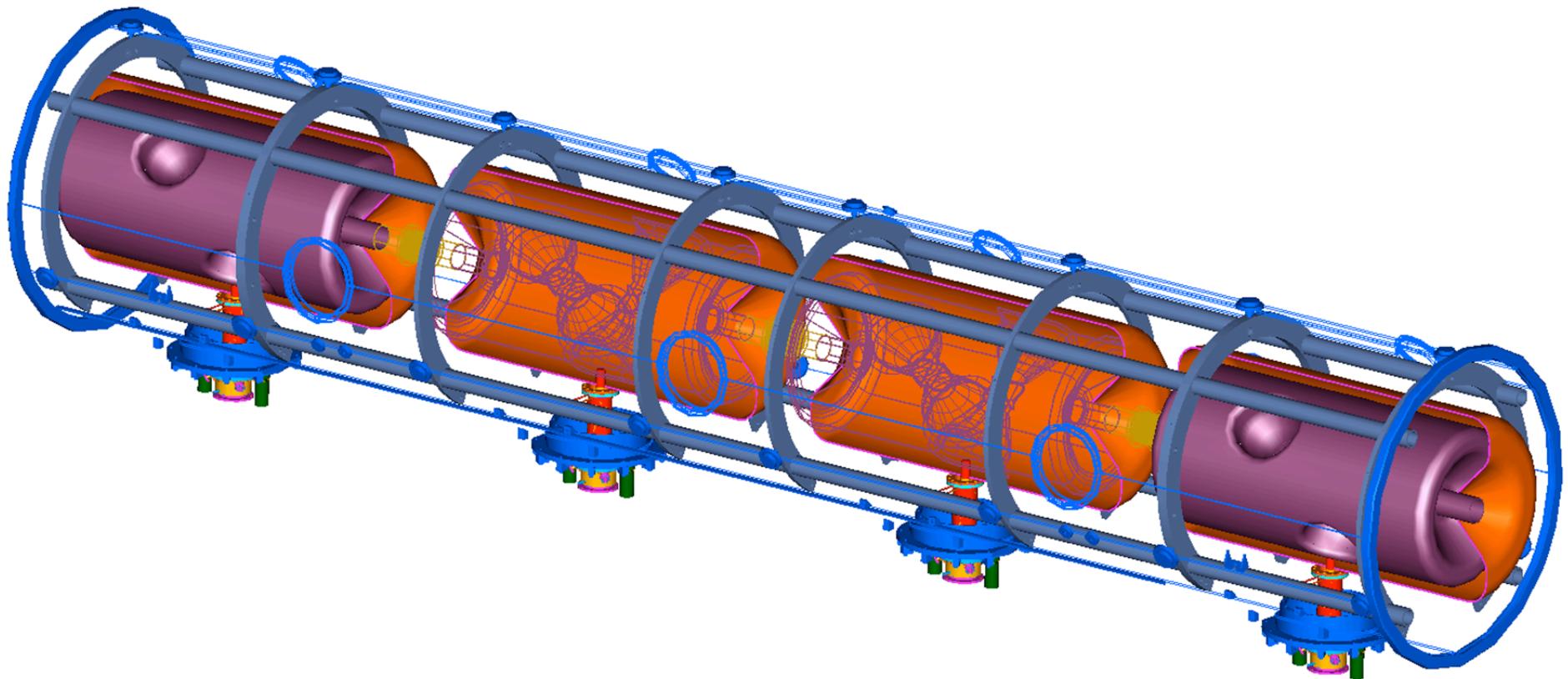
650 MHz elliptical cavities

- Fits in SNS type cryomodule



325 MHz spoke cavities

- Also fit in SNS type CM (two-spoke shown)



Conclusions

- CW SRF linac is a cost-effective option
- RF power is a significant cost driver
- Cryo capital and operating costs are significant
- Overall efficiency is better at high current
- Cost “optimization” depends strongly on assumptions
- SRF technology is ready for an ADS DEMO machine.
- Order now to beat future price hikes

Back up material

2K and 4K JLab Technology Development Areas

- Large machines are getting more efficient
- Difference between 2K and 4K does not make up for BCS losses

